

## Biomechanics

| 1. GENERAL                                |   |                                |                     |
|---|---|--------------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>SCHOOL</b>                             | Faculty of Sciences in collaboration with Faculty of Engineering, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki                      |                                |                     |
| <b>DEPARTMENT</b>                         | Materials Science and Engineering   |                                |                     |
| <b>LEVEL OF STUDIES</b>                   | ISCED level 7 (5-year Integrated Master's programme)<br>ISCED level 6 (4-year BSc programme)                                |                                |                     |
| <b>COURSE CODE</b>                        | MSEN 832  | <b>SEMESTER</b>                | 8th Semester        |
| <b>COURSE TITLE</b>                       | <b>Biomechanics</b>   |                                |                     |
| <b>TEACHING ACTIVITIES</b>                | Lectures, tutorials/problem sessions, laboratory/computer exercises (where applicable), case studies and guided self-study. | <b>TEACHING HOURS PER WEEK</b> | <b>ECTS CREDITS</b> |
|   |   | 4 (3L + 1T)                    | 6                   |
| <b>COURSE TYPE</b>                        | Scientific area / Skill development   |                                |                     |
| <b>PREREQUISITES</b>                      | Introduction to Solid Mechanics (or equivalent); recommended: basic Biology/Biochemistry for engineers.                     |                                |                     |
| <b>TEACHING AND EXAMINATION METHODS</b>   | Lectures and problem sessions; case studies on tissues and implants; final written exam and a short analytical assignment.  |                                |                     |
| <b>COURSE OFFERED TO ERASMUS STUDENTS</b> | Yes (taught in English, subject to minimum enrollment).   |                                |                     |
| <b>COURSE URL</b>                         | <a href="https://elearning.auth.gr/course/view.php?id=xxxx">https://elearning.auth.gr/course/view.php?id=xxxx</a>           |                                |                     |

| 2. LEARNING OUTCOMES     |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| <b>Learning Outcomes</b> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Apply continuum mechanics concepts (stress, strain, constitutive laws) to biological tissues and systems.</li> <li>• Describe structure-property relations of key tissues (bone, cartilage, tendon, ligament) at multiple scales.</li> <li>• Analyze simplified biomechanical models (beams, pressure vessels, viscoelastic elements) for biological problems.</li> <li>• Explain mechanobiology concepts at an introductory level (mechanical cues and biological response).</li> <li>• Evaluate biomechanical considerations in implant/material selection (overview) and failure modes.</li> <li>• Communicate biomechanical analyses and assumptions clearly in written form.</li> </ul> |
| <b>General Skills</b>    | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Quantitative modeling and problem solving</li> <li>• Interdisciplinary integration (mechanics + biology + materials)</li> <li>• Critical thinking about assumptions and model limits</li> <li>• Technical communication and report writing</li> </ul>  |

### 3. COURSE CONTENT

- Introduction to biomechanics: scales, loading, and modelling approaches.
- Review of stress/strain, constitutive models; anisotropy and incompressibility concepts (intro).
- Mechanical behavior of biological tissues: viscoelasticity, poroelasticity concepts (intro).
- Bone biomechanics: structure, remodeling (intro), fracture and fatigue concepts.
- Soft tissue biomechanics: tendon/ligament; cartilage basics; muscle mechanics (overview).
- Cellular mechanobiology overview: adhesion, cytoskeleton, mechanotransduction (intro).
- Biomechanics in medical devices and implants: materials and design considerations (overview).
- Experimental methods overview: mechanical testing of tissues; imaging and digital image correlation (intro).
- Case studies and problem sets.

### 4. LEARNING & TEACHING METHODS - EVALUATION

| <b>Teaching method</b>         | Face-to-face. Lectures combined with guided problem sessions and discussion of biomedical case studies.   |          |                           |          |    |                              |    |                                |    |                   |    |                  |    |                    |   |              |            |
|--------------------------------|---|----------|---------------------------|----------|----|------------------------------|----|--------------------------------|----|-------------------|----|------------------|----|--------------------|---|--------------|------------|
| <b>Use of ICT</b>              | E-learning for notes/problem sets; spreadsheet/Python tools for simple model calculations; video demonstrations of biomechanical experiments.   |          |                           |          |    |                              |    |                                |    |                   |    |                  |    |                    |   |              |            |
| <b>Teaching organization</b>   | <p>The supervised and unsupervised workload per activity is indicated below (total workload complies with ECTS standards).</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Activity</th> <th>Workload/semester (hours)</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Lectures</td> <td>39</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Tutorials / problem sessions</td> <td>13</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Analytical assignment / report</td> <td>16</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Independent study</td> <td>64</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Exam preparation</td> <td>16</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Final written exam</td> <td>2</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Total</b></td> <td><b>150</b></td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | Activity | Workload/semester (hours) | Lectures | 39 | Tutorials / problem sessions | 13 | Analytical assignment / report | 16 | Independent study | 64 | Exam preparation | 16 | Final written exam | 2 | <b>Total</b> | <b>150</b> |
| Activity                       | Workload/semester (hours)   |          |                           |          |    |                              |    |                                |    |                   |    |                  |    |                    |   |              |            |
| Lectures                       | 39  |          |                           |          |    |                              |    |                                |    |                   |    |                  |    |                    |   |              |            |
| Tutorials / problem sessions   | 13  |          |                           |          |    |                              |    |                                |    |                   |    |                  |    |                    |   |              |            |
| Analytical assignment / report | 16  |          |                           |          |    |                              |    |                                |    |                   |    |                  |    |                    |   |              |            |
| Independent study              | 64  |          |                           |          |    |                              |    |                                |    |                   |    |                  |    |                    |   |              |            |
| Exam preparation               | 16  |          |                           |          |    |                              |    |                                |    |                   |    |                  |    |                    |   |              |            |
| Final written exam             | 2   |          |                           |          |    |                              |    |                                |    |                   |    |                  |    |                    |   |              |            |
| <b>Total</b>                   | <b>150</b>  |          |                           |          |    |                              |    |                                |    |                   |    |                  |    |                    |   |              |            |
| <b>Student evaluation</b>      | <p>Assessment language: English.</p> <p>Methods: written final exam (65%), analytical assignment/report (20%), quizzes/problem sets (15%). Students are informed via the course guide and e-learning announcements.</p>   |          |                           |          |    |                              |    |                                |    |                   |    |                  |    |                    |   |              |            |

### 5. SUGGESTED BIBLIOGRAPHY

#### EUDOXUS

To be specified in EUDOXUS.

#### Additional bibliography for study

- Y.C. Fung, Biomechanics: Mechanical Properties of Living Tissues.
- S.C. Cowin (ed.), Bone Mechanics Handbook (selected chapters).
- D. Dowling, Mechanical Behavior of Materials (selected sections, for review).
- Selected open courseware notes (indicative): MIT / UC Berkeley biomechanics course materials.